

CHEM 4711W Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory**Summer 2019**

Instructor Dr. Janie Salmon, djsalmon@umn.edu Smith 3
Office hours: Tuesdays 11:30 a.m. – 1:00 p.m. and by appointment

Lecture Monday 6/10 and Fridays 10:00 – 11:40 a.m. Smith 121
Laboratory Mondays & Wednesdays 10:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m. Kolthoff 491
(On Monday 6/10, lab is 12:30 – 6:30 p.m.)

Teaching Assistant	E-mail	Experiments graded
Nick Livezey	livez003@umn.edu	B & D
Tom Webber	webbe050@umn.edu	A & C

Request office hours with the TAs by emailing them for an appointment.

This course is designed as a "controlled research experience" in inorganic chemistry. Four full experiments are scheduled (A – D).

- Synthesis and Characterization of Potassium Nitrosodisulfonate, $K_4[ON(SO_3)_2]_2$, Frey's Salt
- Organometallic Chemistry: Synthesis of Cyclopentadienyl Derivatives of Iron Pentacarbonyl
- Synthesis and Photoelectrochemical Studies of $(\eta^5-C_5H_5)Fe(\eta^6-toluene)PF_6$
- Determination of the Configuration Equilibrium of a Four-Coordinate Nickel(II) Complex by Magnetic Susceptibility

In each experiment, several compounds are synthesized, characterized, and studied using appropriate physical/spectroscopic techniques. It is expected that you will attend lecture and laboratory on all scheduled days (attendance will be checked). You will need to manage your laboratory time effectively in order to complete the experimental work. For each student, the specific sequence of experiments can vary. Hence, the lecture topics may not correspond to the specific experiment you are working on at that time.

Summary of important times and dates in this class

First lab period (check-in)	Monday June 10
Preliminary questions due	<i>before</i> you start the experiment
Rough draft deadline for the 1 st experiment report	1:00 p.m. Tuesday June 25
Deadline for the revised 1 st experiment report	1:00 p.m. Tuesday July 9
Rough draft deadline for the 2 nd experiment report	1:00 p.m. Tuesday July 16
Deadline for the revised 2 nd experiment report	1:00 p.m. Tuesday July 23
Exam	10:00 a.m. – 11:00 a.m., Friday July 26
Lab work ends	Monday July 29
Report for 3 rd experiment assigned is due	1:00 p.m. Tuesday July 30
Lab checkout	Wednesday July 31, 10:00 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.
Report for 4 th experiment assigned is due	12:00 p.m. Friday August 2

On lab reports due dates, I will be in Kolthoff 491 from 11:30 a.m. – 1:00 p.m. so you can process data, print reports, etc.

Tentative Lecture Schedule

Date	Lecture topics
M 6/10	Syllabus, Safety, Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy
F 6/14	Magnetism, Report writing
F 6/21	Magnetism, Infrared spectroscopy
F 6/28	Infrared spectroscopy
F 7/5	No lecture
F 7/12	Photochemistry, UV-vis
F 7/19	Electrochemistry, Cyclic Voltammetry
F 7/26	Exam, 10:00 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.
F 8/2	<i>no lecture (I will be in the lab from 10:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. so you can turn in your final lab report.)</i>

Grading: Your grade in this course is determined by the number of points you accumulate. A total of 150 points is possible. Each day that you attend lab or you attend one of the instrument tutorials, you will receive 1 point (up to a total of 20). If you are more than 10 minutes late arriving to lab, or are more than 5 minutes late leaving the lab, you will earn zero participation points for that lab period. Each experiment lab report (A to D) is worth a maximum of 25 points. The final exam is worth 15 points. Two short lecture presentations (Writing Moment and Safety Moment) will be worth 5 points each. In-class writing and problem-solving activities (more details provided during lecture) will be worth 5 points. For the experiments, a numerical grade (between 1 and 25) will be assigned. **The first two reports will receive feedback prior to grading (see below for more details).** Grading of the lab reports will be based on the *results* (including quality of samples and characterization data), *discussion* of results, *answers* to questions and preliminary questions, *organization*, *presentation* (including graphs, figures, and schemes), *writing style* and *neatness*. The reports must be typed, and they are to be **turned in to Kolthoff 491** on the due dates listed above. **Reports submitted after the due date will not be accepted, and you will receive 0 points for that experiment.** "I" grades will not be given; a student earning a D or F grade will result in no credit toward graduation. **It is not possible to receive a passing grade (C) in this course unless a report is turned in for each of the four experiments.**

An example of a past grading scale is as follows (+/- grades will be assigned within these ranges, as appropriate):

Total Points	Grade
132	A
108	B
84	C
<84	D or F

Writing feedback for the first two reports:

This course is a writing intensive course. You will have the opportunity to incorporate feedback prior to grading of the first two reports. The initial submission of each report will be read and evaluated by a TA for organization, style and writing clarity. **The report may not be graded**

for content and experimental accuracy etc. at this time. Comments will be made to help you revise the report and one of two evaluations will be assigned: **minor** revision required for a passing grade; **major** revision required for a passing grade. The evaluation of your rough draft of your first two reports and the rough drafts themselves will be handed back to you and you will be allowed to revise it. The submissions of your remaining final drafts and the other two reports are final, and no revisions of allowed these are allowed.

Laboratory Rules:

- (a) SAFETY!!!! All laboratory operations will be performed in the safest manner possible. A mandatory safety lecture will be given on the first day of class. **Safety goggles must be worn at all times in the laboratory. Gloves should be worn whenever you are handling samples and chemicals.** Please be considerate and **take off your gloves** when touching door handles. Particular attention should be paid to the waste bottles that are in the lab. Experiment waste added to the wrong bottle can cause an explosion or fire!
- (b) Lab work will begin on Monday June 10 (check in and cleaning), and end on Monday July 29. **(The lab period on Wednesday July 31 will run from 10:00 a.m. – 1:00 p.m. and is for check-out only!)** All students should check in during the first assigned lab period and learn about their assigned first experiment from the instructors. You will be allowed to begin lab work during the first week.
- (c) In order to prevent overcrowding of facilities, you will be assigned a sequence of experiments. For example, you might have ABCD or BADC. Be certain to plan your schedule as early as possible and register for any reserved equipment as soon as you can anticipate with reasonable accuracy the periods in which you can use it.
- (d) All work must be done in the labs of the course unless specifically directed otherwise by the instructor. It is not acceptable to run spectra, for example, on research instruments in other laboratories. In particular, students taking another lab course or doing senior thesis are not permitted to do work for this course in their other lab. All students must use the instruments provided for this course. Students working during their scheduled lab periods will have priority for instrument use. **Instructions for the operation of the instruments used in Chem 4711 are given in the Appendices at the end of the manual.** During the first weeks of class, tutorials on instrument operation will be offered. **Sign-up sheets will be available and attendance will be part of your grade.**
- (e) **All computer files generated as data must be saved in your personal chemistry account created for this class. No sharing of data files with other classmates is allowed. These files are part of the record that goes with each report. Reports that are not consistent with data files on the server will be severely marked down. We routinely back up all the computer files and check student progress against the data in your files.** All files are stored on the chemistry server and can be accessed from the lab (Kolthoff 491) or from Nanolab (Smith 249). The Microlab in Smith 101D is closed during the summer. Your initial account logon username is your UofM x500 (i.e. smith001). Your initial account logon password is your UofM Internet password. All data files collected

must be stored in your account and these accounts will be periodically checked by the TAs for authenticity. You must also save any other work such as lab reports, graphs, or other data workup files, for this course only, in your CHEM 4711 account for this class. **All files generated using computers in 491 Kolthoff must be saved in your personal account, not on the local hard drive.** Files left on the local hard drives will periodically be erased, just like the policy of the Microcomputer Facility. Please read Appendix V for the detailed instructions for logging on and saving data files.

- (f) **Your lab notebook must be signed by a TA every day during the laboratory period. Either a carbon copy or a photocopy of your lab notebook must be turned in with your lab report for a given experiment.**
- (g) It is a policy of this course that you may not work on an experiment until you have handed in the preliminary questions for that experiment. You will be asked to leave the laboratory until the preliminary questions are handed in. You are also not allowed to work on more than two experiments at once. You may proceed to a third experiment only when the lab report for the first has been submitted. *In very limited circumstances, flexibility to this rule may be permitted with prior consent from the instructor.* TAs will not permit the student to be in the laboratory until the required experiment is handed in. A lab period missed for this reason cannot be made up.
- (h) Lab checkout will be **Wednesday July 31, 10:00 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.**
- (i) Any student found performing unauthorized experiments or behaving in an unsafe manner in the laboratory may be removed from the laboratory at any time. Whether or not behavior is unsafe is at the discretion of the instructors, and this includes failure to properly respond to instructions in a timely manner. Removal from the laboratory may be for a period of time as short as the remainder of the current lab period or as long as the remainder of the course itself, depending on circumstances.
- (j) According to the [CLA Classroom Grading and Examination Procedures](#), scholastic dishonesty is defined as: *"Any act by a student which misrepresents the student's own academic work or that compromises the academic work of another. Scholastic dishonesty includes (but is not necessarily limited to) cheating on assignments or examinations; plagiarizing, i.e. misrepresenting as one's own work any work done by another; submitting the same paper, or substantially similar papers, to meet the requirements of more than one course without the approval and consent of all instructors concerned; depriving another of necessary course materials; or sabotaging another's work."* It is your responsibility to ensure that any document you submit (data, lab reports, analysis, etc.) represents your own work. Academic dishonesty in any portion of the academic work for a course shall be grounds for awarding a grade of F or N for the entire course.
- (k) The materials provided in this course are intended only for the students officially enrolled in this section and are to be used to learn and practice the course material. Disseminating class notes, videos, exams, lab manuals, etc.... beyond the classroom community or accepting compensation (in the form of cash or in trade, such as access to a study website)

undermines instructor interests in their intellectual property while not substantially furthering instructor and interests in effective learning. Such actions violate shared norms and standard of the academic community and are not allowed. For additional information, please see: <http://policy/umn/edu/Policies/Education/Education/STUDENTRESP.html>.

Laboratory Notebook

1. The lab notebook is to be kept in duplicate. Special notebooks designed for this with alternate white and yellow pages are available in the bookstore. Since the grading will be done on the carbon copy, all entries must be made with ball-point pen so that the carbon is clearly legible. Photocopies from composition notebooks are also permissible.
2. Each page of the notebook should be headed with your name; the date; the title: Preliminary, Data, or Write-up; the experiment number (only one experiment should be included on any given page): and in the case of Data sheets, the instructor's/TA's OK. It is a good idea to reserve a section of your notebook (10-15 pages for each experiment).
3. Preliminary Questions (PQs) - In each experiment there is a set of questions to be answered before the experiment is begun. These are to be answered in the lab notebook, and you should hand in a copy of these questions before you start the lab work for the experiment. **The preliminary questions that you hand in prior to beginning an experiment are graded and count toward the 25 points for each experiment.** The preliminary questions for each experiment should be handed in on separate sheets (i.e. do not mix PQs for Experiment A on the same page with those of Experiment B). In some of the questions you are asked to make calculations about quantities of material to be used in a synthesis. If you feel there are other preliminary calculations that should be made before you come to lab, these should be included with the preliminary questions. The TAs will keep track of whether you have turned in the PQs for the experiment that you are working on. If you have not handed in the required PQs, you will be asked to finish and turn them in before you may proceed with your lab work.
4. Data - All data collected and experimental observations made during the course of the experiment are to be recorded on the Data sheets. You are not asked to copy the experimental instructions although you may if this is the way you prefer to keep a lab notebook (this is a point on which good research workers differ). You are required to record all numerical data. For example, if the instructions say to put 25 ml of 6 M HCl in a 250 ml beaker, you should record the volume and concentration in your notebook as you do it; the beaker size may be omitted. If you record weights, the weights of the empty container, of the container plus sample, and of the difference should all appear if they were necessary to measure the weight. In reactions, color changes, precipitates, and evolved gases should all be noted. The temperature should be recorded if there is any possibility it will matter later. All of this information should be recorded directly into the lab notebook. Near the end of the period (before 4:00 p.m.) the TA should sign your data notebook. When you hand in the report for an experiment, you should also hand in either a carbon copy of your data or a photocopy.

In past offerings, students have worked in pairs on experiments. Students are expected to show up to lab on a consistent basis. **If you are not present when data is collected by your partner, then that data will not be made available to you.** TAs will monitor attendance to ensure that both partners are making equal contributions.

(Note: Writing lab reports should be done individually. All reports are checked for plagiarism against the internet and against lab reports in the class.)

Laboratory Reports

Your report must be typed. A hard copy of your report will be turned in and the computer file should be saved in your work file. This means that your entire report must be contained in the computer file. A report should have a title, an *introduction*, an *experimental*, *results*, and *discussion* sections. For more guidelines, see Appendix VI. **The graders already have copies of the lab manual, so there is no need (in fact, it is very negative!) to reprise the writing in the lab manual as part of your report.** The preliminary questions that were handed in before you started the experiment need not be re answered in the report because they are assigned points based on your previous answers. You must include all tables of data, graphs, charts, spectra, etc. in the *results* section.

If you have questions concerning the specific content for an experiment report, ask the TAs.

The *experimental* section can simply say that the procedures given in the lab manual were followed exactly but you should mention any deviations or unusual observations. The *results* section should include the experimental data and calculated values which should be displayed in tabular form; graphs are always appreciated when appropriate. A graph always has (1) a caption/title (2) and labels on the axes (appropriate variables and units). An analysis of error is required (i.e., a number is not worth reporting without an error estimate). The necessary calculations should all have been made in the lab notebook on Write-up pages. Details of required calculations are given in each experiment. The method of calculation should be shown and described in every case as well as the intermediate steps in the calculations. If graphs are necessary, they should be made in Excel. All spectra and samples should be turned in with the report. Be sure to describe what you did in words for each experiment. Do not copy the procedure in the hand out, but describe how you worked up your data and did the calculations. Include key equations and formulas and show intermediate results in tables. Assume that you are writing this for someone unfamiliar with the experiment. Also, assume that you are writing this for your boss and your salary depends on a good job!

The *discussion* section should include a general discussion of the results. Answer the required questions here. At the end, include a section entitled *suggestions for improving this experiment*. You should critique the experiment in this section. This is helpful to us.

Turning in Samples

After you have spent a number of hours preparing a sample you should spend a few additional minutes putting it in a suitable container before turning it in. The following suggestions should be followed.

1. Choose a container large enough for the sample. Do not turn in several small bottles unless there are significant chemical or physical differences in the samples.
2. Unless the sample is light sensitive, it should be in a colorless bottle so that the color and condition of the sample may be seen.

If the sample is light sensitive, use an amber bottle, or in the extreme case cover the bottle with paper.

3. Consider whether the sample is sensitive to the atmosphere. A slightly sensitive substance should be placed in an ordinary bottle that is then sealed with paraffin.
4. Consider whether the substance is reactive. Very often a cork or rubber stopper will be attacked by the compound, in which case a glass stopper should be used.
5. The bottle should have substantial walls and stand upon the shelf. Test tubes, flasks, and weighing bottles are not acceptable containers. A large fraction of the time a plastic-capped vial is adequate.
6. The sample should be well labeled. The name and formula of the compound, the name of the maker, and the date of the preparation should all be clearly indicated.

Some "Last Words" before you begin:

In this course you should keep three aims in mind. You should broaden your knowledge and understanding of inorganic compounds and their reactions (*read the references!*), you should learn to apply certain basic preparative techniques, and you should learn to apply certain physical measurement techniques to the study of your compounds.

It is important to use your time efficiently in this course. Many of the experiments, particularly the preparations, have long periods in the course of the experiment in which you are just waiting. Plan to work on other experiments, collect necessary characterization data, or work on your reports during this time. **Remember that the quality of your characterization data will be graded.** You may need to collect multiple spectra (and vary conditions) to obtain a decent one. Also keep in mind that not all experiments go exactly as planned the first time you attempt them, and you may need to repeat synthetic or characterization steps as necessary.